Beneficial Designs Inc.

Rotational Penetrometer Surface Testing Report

RESNA Surface – Section 1: Test Method for Firmness and Stability (Working Draft 2000-11-20)

	Test Institution	Rotational	Penetrometer
Name	Beneficial Designs, Inc.	Manufacturer	Beneficial Designs, Inc.
Address	2240 Meridian Blvd., Suite C	Serial number: BDRP-	034
	Minden, NV 89423	Date of last calibration	2008-03-03
Phone / Fax	ph 775.783.8822 / fax 783.8823	Tire pressure set at 36	psi. on <u>2008-10-02</u>
Operator	B. Blythe	by B. Blythe	Temp. °F <u>73</u>
Data recorder B. Cline		Indentor position (A-H) A	

	Date & Time of Test	Testing Conditions
Date	2008-10-02	Temperature °F 73
Time	15:45	Relative Humidity % 35
		If the temperature is more than 10 °F different than the temperature at the tire pressure check, re-inflate tire before starting to test.

Test Surface Test Results Manufacturer Invisible Structures, Inc. Record readings to nearest hundredth of an inch (0.00) Grasspave² Name Trial Slope Firmness Stability subsurface structure 1 Type 0.35 0.43 2 Source Invisible Structures, Inc. 0.47 0.55 Date of mfr 2008-05-27 3 0.39 0.47 Depth 9 in. 4 0.38 0.50 5 Water content N/A 0.36 0.45 822 Long Valley Rd. Gardnerville, NV Location Avg. 0.39 0.48 SD 0.05 0.05

Procedures used to install, compact and/or level prior to testing: A 6-inch layer of base course (#2 road base) was installed and compacted. One pound of Hydrogrow polymer-fertilizer mixture was sprinkled onto the base course and spread evenly by hand. The 1-inch Grasspave² ring and grid structure was then placed over the base course and Hydrogrow mix, ring side up. The Grasspave² was cut to fit the form, filled with sand and leveled. The sod was sprayed on the back side with water until about 0.25 inch of soil was left. A 2-inch layer of sod was laid over the base course, root side down and cut to fit the form. This layer was wetted and compacted using a hand tamper until the roots were pressed into the sand and then wetted again. The total depth of the installation was 9 inches. This was watered every day and mowed as needed. The grass was cut to a length of 1.25 inches above the soil.

Method of stabilizing the surface reference plates: The test operator stood on the surface reference plates.

Summary of Results

Beneficial Designs, Inc. received a surfacing sample from **Invisible Structures**, Inc. with the brand name **Grasspave**². This sample of **Grasspave**² had a **firmness** of **0.39 in.** and **stability** of **0.48 in**.

Sanna L. Kringer

Report prepared by:

Seanna Kringen, Research Coordinator

30 October 2008 Date